

## **LANDSCAPE SURVEYS AND NEW MONUMENTS DISCOVERED IN 2012**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

This article summarises new archaeological discoveries and prominent stray finds that reached institutional collections in Estonia during 2012. The table consists of 201 new sites, including 150 settlement sites, 10 cemeteries, 3 cup-marked stones, 4 manufacturing sites, 5 hoards, a field system, and 28 stray finds (Table 1; Fig. 1). Most extensive surveys this year were carried out in Võru and Põlva Counties (Fig. 1a), where 47 and 41 new sites respectively were recorded. The most active discoverer of new sites this year was Anti Lillak (TÜ) with 51 sites. Andres Vindi (TÜ), who also led and participated in several surveys, came second with 43 new sites.

The number of all new sites (201) discovered this year is remarkably higher than in 2011 (128 new sites; Tõrv & Ots 2012). In comparison with earlier years, the number of new sites is even three or more times higher (cf. Veldi & Jonuks 2012, table 3). This rapid increase in the number of new sites found during fieldwork activities can be explained by a number of reasons. First, in 2012 systematic and consequential examinations were carried out in the southern part of Estonia in the frame of the cross-border project 'Archaeology, authority and community' (hereafter AAC). Secondly, more information about discoveries made with metal detecting is reaching the National Heritage Board year after year. Hopefully even closer cooperation between people using metal detectors, archaeologists and the National Heritage Board will develop.

### **INSTITUTIONAL LANDSCAPE SURVEYS**

As mentioned above, the largest field surveys were carried out in the framework of the international project AAC. The project encompassed systematic surveys in five historic parishes in south-eastern Estonia (Põlva, Räpina, Vastseliina, Hargla, Karula) and the fieldwork took place thanks to the joint effort of numerous students and colleagues from other disciplines. In addition to these main areas, several smaller archaeological expeditions in the southern part of Estonia funded by AAC were also carried out (e.g. in the historic Tartu-Maarja parish; Table 1). The table in this article contains information about only 108 new sites discovered within this project (marked with an abbrevia-

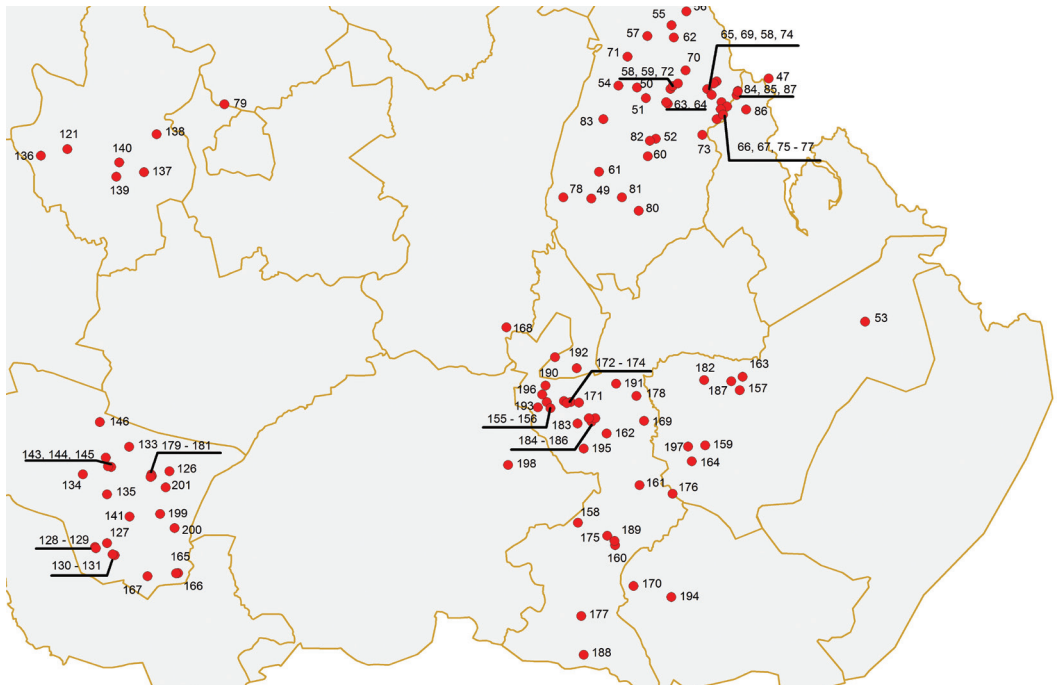
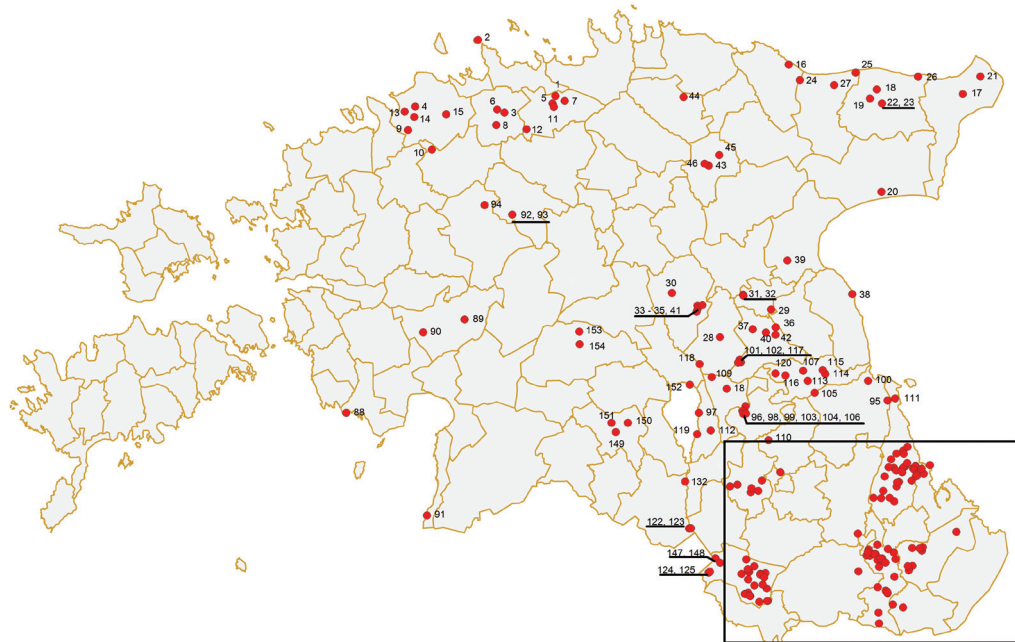


Fig. 1. New archaeological sites discovered in 2012.

Jn. 1. 2012. aastal avastatud muistised.

Map / Kaart: Kalle Lange

tion AAC), new data about the various previously known sites or sacred natural places (e.g. Kõivupuu & Tiideberg 2012; Kaasik 2012) has not been included.

Anti Lillak's main focus was on Põlva and Võru Counties covering mainly the areas of historic Räpina (cooperation with Kristjan Sander) and Vastseliina (with Kristiina Zadin) parishes. In his doctoral studies Anti concentrates on the historic Setomaa region and one of his aims in 2012 was mapping the settlement pattern of the areas surrounding Setomaa. With his participation, 43 new settlement sites in these parishes from various periods (mainly from the Late Iron Age until the Modern Period) were discovered. Arvis Kiristaja (MTÜ Arheoloogiakeskus) continues to focus on the territory of historic Setomaa and participates in the project 'The Formation and Development of Settlement in Setumaa from the Stone Age to the Iron Age' as part of the national Setumaa programme of the Ministry of Culture. This project is also related with the AAC activities. In addition to eight settlement sites (nos. 53, 68, 157, 159, 164, 170, 187, 197) and a burial place (no. 194) listed in the table Arvis gathered information about a holy tree (called *Laudsipuu*) in Lutepää, a sacred spring in Maaslova, and a historic road ('Old Swedish road') in Vinski. Within the AAC project he also documented two settlement sites (a post-medieval site in Kraasnakoora and a long-term site in Kuulja-2), located on the territory of the Russian Federation.

Andres Vindi, who has been the most prominent discoverer throughout many years (years 2008, 2010, 2011; Lõhmus & Ots 2011; Tõrv & Ots 2012), found 41 settlement sites, a manufacturing site, and a medieval village cemetery. Different expeditions led him to Valga, Võru, Jõgeva, Viljandi, and Tartu Counties, with special focus on the Tartu County. This year he continued mapping the water bound settlement pattern, related with lakes and small islands in southern Estonia. These results concerning the Stone Age are remarkable: nine sites dated mainly to the Mesolithic and Neolithic Periods in Tartu and Valga Counties were discovered (nos. 96, 98, 99, 103, 104, 106, 138–140). One of these new settlement sites, Pühajärve Kloostrisaar (no. 139), was excavated in July 2013 by Kristiina Johanson (TÜ) in cooperation with Mari Tõrv (TÜ/Centre for Baltic and Scandinavian Archaeology, Schleswig) and Ulla Kadakas (MA) to obtain supplementary information about the character of the settlement.

Jõgeva County was studied by several archaeologists. Two successful expeditions were led by Martti Veldi, who is studying the landscapes of Vooremaa region in his doctoral studies at the University of Leiden. His surveys resulted this year in six new settlement sites in historic Äksi, Kursi, and Palamuse parishes (nos. 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42) covering times from the Iron Age to the Modern Period. Riina Rammo and Andres Vindi looked for contextual information of an old find assemblage of prehistoric textiles and copper alloy ornaments in Pudivere village and as a result, three new settlement sites (nos. 28, 33, 34) and remains of a historical lime burning furnace (no. 41) were discovered. Krista Karro and Gurly Vedru (TLU) collected hand-made pottery in the Tedreküla settlement site (no. 38, Pala municipality) and Kaarel Sikk (TÜ) found quartz debris in the Ehavere Stone Age site (no. 29, Palamuse municipality).

Smaller surveys were carried out also in other counties in the southern part of Estonia. Within her Master's thesis Riina Juurik (2013) together with Andres Vindi found three new settlement sites dated to the Late Iron Age and the Middle Ages (nos. 149–151) in Viljandi County. Andres Tvauri, who has focused on various manufactur-



Fig. 2. Glass debris and a bottle seal (on the left below, from Laeva Veneküla (no. 102).

Jn 2. Klaasitootmisjääd ja pudelipitser Laeva Venekülalt.

(TÜ 2006: 10, 2.)

Photo / Foto: Riina Rammo



Fig. 3. Cup-marked stones in Lau (nos. 92 & 93).

Jn 3. Lohukivid Lau külas.

Photo / Foto: Jüri Metssalu

ing sites in Estonia since 2006, found two new 18th-century glass production sites in Tartu County (nos. 102, 117; Fig. 2).

In the northern, north-eastern and western part of Estonia only some institutional surveys took place this year. Archaeologists Gurly Vedru (TLU) and Heidi Luik (TLU) discovered a new field system in Aseriaru (no. 16) and a long-term settlement site in Saka (no. 25) in Ida-Viru County. In addition to his searches in southern Estonia, Anti Lillak (TÜ) led the only expedition in Lääne-Viru County resulting in the discovery of three new settlement sites (nos. 43, 45, 46). A settlement site was located in the Maima village (no. 90) in Pärnu County by Kaarel Sikk (TÜ). Jüri Metssalu (TÜ) who has actively collected oral history, folklore and information about archaeology in Rapla County for years, obtained information about three new cup-marked stones in Lau and Uusküla villages (nos. 92–94; Fig. 3).

### CONTRIBUTION OF THE PUBLIC AND USERS OF METAL DETECTORS

The number of people using metal detectors, who have passed training courses and been issued a permit by the National Heritage Board to use search devices, and who act in accordance with the new amended heritage protection law (came into force 2011; Kraut 2012) is growing; in 2012 91 permits were issued. Respectively, the amount of information about sites

and items discovered with the help of metal detecting is increasing as well. This year the number of find assemblages unearthed by detectorists is 52 and this is notably higher than last year (cf. Tõrv & Ots 2012, 268). Data about these finds was gathered mostly from the reports written by detectorists for the National Heritage Board (hereafter MA).

For the MA, work with the finds and checking information about find places is a relatively new procedure and a time consuming, labour-intensive task. Due to the complexity of the work, not all finds discovered in 2012 have reached scientific collections or museums within the same year and are still waiting for expertise or decision about



their 'destiny'. The finds that are not catalogued by scientific collections at the moment, are marked in the table with abbreviation MA, indicating their temporary storage. As in previous years, only these finds that have clear information about their sites and contexts are included in the table. Sometimes it is difficult to connect stray metal finds with cultural layers of certain sites (e.g. settlement or burials).

A large part of these discoveries were made in Harjumaa and Ida-Virumaa. In Anija municipality, Harju County, Rene Vinkler located two settlement sites (nos. 1 & 7) and two burial grounds (nos. 5 & 11). He unearthed mainly fragments of copper alloy ornaments and also various metal items and pottery sherds in settlement sites. Siim Tõnisson discovered a settlement site (no. 4), a burial place (no. 12) and gathered fragments of copper alloy jewellery as stray finds (nos. 3 & 9; Fig. 4) in Keila and Rae municipalities. Settlement sites dated to the Modern Period were localised by Juri Ivanov in Vanamõisa (no. 15, Saue municipality) and by Marko Krusel in Valkse (no. 14, Keila municipality). J. Ivanov gathered some ornament fragments as stray finds in Keila and Kernu municipalities as well (nos. 10 & 13). Hugo Udusaar collected stray finds from different periods on the island Aegna (no. 2; Udusaar & Tamla 2012) and Raol Annion reported about a penannular brooch in Läätsse (no. 8, Kiili municipality).

Another region continually catching attention of metal detecting is Ida-Virumaa. Mihail Stadnik's activity covered areas in Alajõe, Jõhvi, Lüganduse, and Mäetaguse municipalities (nos. 19, 20, 22, 23, 27, Tamla 2012). Pavel Stimmer searched in Jõhvi and Vaivara municipalities (nos. 17, 19, 21, 22), Roman Ivanov and Aleksander Krivtsov in Vaivara municipality (no. 17), Anatoli Kirillov in Toila (no. 26) and Kalle Kartau in Aseri municipality (no. 24). Altogether six settlement sites and two probable burial places have been localised during these searches. Finds often include jewellery of copper alloy and coins. A noteworthy find assemblage containing various items, e.g. ornaments of copper alloy, covering a wide time span was found by M. Stadnik and P. Stimmer in the Puru village (no. 22, Mäetaguse municipality). Among other artefacts a well preserved hanseatic bowl can be pointed out (Fig. 5). In Lääne-Viru County Raul Olde found a medieval or post-medieval copper alloy pendant (no. 44) in the Kihlevere village, referring to a probable settlement site.

In western Estonia an Iron Age settlement site (no. 89) was located by Margo Puuram while collecting fragments of bronze ornaments in Halinga municipality, Pärnu County. A stray find of a chain hanger with a chain fragment (no. 91) from the Late Iron Age was unearthed by Andre Mõttus in Häädemeeste municipality. So far it has not been possible to relate this find with archaeological context (e.g. burial place or settlement site).



Fig. 4. Late Iron Age bronze brooch from Maeru (no. 9).

Jn 4. Noorema rauaaja pronksist hoburaudsõlg Maerust.

(MA.)

Photo / Foto: Mirja Ots

In southern Estonia two good examples for cooperation between archaeologists and local inhabitants, who are looking for past remains with metal detectors in their home regions, can be named. First, a joint expedition was led by Heino Keskküla, who together with Heiki Valk (TÜ), Arvis Kiristaja (MTÜ Arheoloogiakeskus), Ingmar Noorlaid (MA), and Eve Ellermäe (Obinitsa Museum) visited find spots of previously discovered artefacts (nos. 163, 182, 191) and helped to locate a new settlement site (no. 157) in Võru County. The items listed here belong to the Obinitsa Museum (OM). Similarly, Arnold Kuld checked his earlier find places together with Pikne Kama resulting in the discovery of two new settlement sites (nos. 147, 148) and a probable historic metal processing site (no. 125) in Valga County. In addition to some stray finds (nos. 47, 69) Juri Ivanov found two medieval and post-medieval settlement sites in Mikitamäe municipality, Põlva County (nos. 48, 86), making use of metal detecting. A medieval and post-medieval cemetery was located by Aleksander Kotkin in Vorbuse (no. 120, Tartu County) and a settlement site from the Modern Period by Andro Aavik in Ängi (no. 154, Viljandi County).



Fig. 5. Bronze 'hanseatic' bowl from Puru (Ida-Viru County, No. 22).

Jn 5. Pronksist "hansakauss" Puru leiukohast. (AI 7110: 1.)

Photo / Foto: Tarvi Toome



Fig. 6. Fragment of a copper alloy ornament with traces of secondary usage from Loopre (Järva County, no. 30).

Jn 6. Taaskasutusjälgedega vasesulamist ehtekatke Looprest.

(TÜ 2005.)

Photo / Foto: Riina Rammo

Two interesting stray finds from the Late Bronze Age were gathered in Rannu municipality (Tartu County) by Jaanus Naaber (no. 97, socketed axe) and Artur Vaard (no. 119, plaque). Ville Dreving collected a Roman coin, an iron axe and a spearhead (no. 118) in Valmaotsa (Laeva municipality). In Viljandimaa, Vihi village a looped and socketed iron axe from the Pre-Roman Iron Age (no. 153) was unearthed by Andreas Reinberg. Raul Olde found an exciting copper alloy artefact (no. 30) in the Loopre village (Jõgeva County). It is a fragment of an ornament adorned with Christian motifs. Holes visible on the broken edge of the ornament indicate a secondary usage of this fragment for a reason unknown (Fig. 6). A noteworthy find is a historic hip ornament for women (Est. *rõhud*; no. 132) found by Margo Rannik in Liva (Põdrala municipality in Valga County).

Five hoards came into light with assistance of metal detecting this year. In Ida-Viru County, two hoards from the period of the Livonian War were unearthed: one in Puru (no. 23) by M. Stadnik and the other in Edise (no. 18). The few coins found by R. Annion in Kurna (Rae municipality) led archaeologists to the discovery



Fig. 7. Single coins found by R. Annion in Kurna (Harju County) led to the discovery of a hoard (no. 6) consisting almost of a thousand pieces dated to the period of the Great Northern War.

Jn 7. R. Annioni poolt leitud üksikud mündid juhatasid arheoloogid Põhjasõja-aegse ligi 1000 vermingust koosneva aarde peidukoha avastamiseni.

(AI 7077.)

Photo / Foto: Mirja Ots

of a hoard (no. 6; Fig. 7). In Estonian context a hoard of Roman coins from Kastna (no. 88) in Pärnu County is also noteworthy (see Kiudsoo, this volume). Another hoard consisting of coins, dated to the Viking Age, was found in Rannu municipality in Tartu County (no. 112).

### ABOUT THE TABLE

A site is reported in this table only if the relevant finds and information has reached the archaeological collections either at the Universities of Tartu and Tallinn or local museums. Sites are listed according to the county of their location. The name of the site usually refers to the present day village where it was found. More information about the sites listed in the table can be obtained from the archaeology archives of the University of Tartu (TÜAK) and the Institute of History (AI) of the Tallinn University.

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Table 1. New archaeological sites discovered in 2012.

Tabel 1. 2012. aastal avastatud muistised.

Composed by / Koostajad: Riina Rammo, Mirja Ots

C – cemetery, burial place / kalmistu, matmispaik

CMS – cup-marked stone / lohukivi

F – stray find / juhuleid

FS – ancient field system / muistsed põllujäänused

H – hoard / peitleid

M – manufacturing site / tööstusmuistis

S – settlement site / asulakoht

No./ Nr	Site/ Muistis	Type/ Tüüp	Parish/ Kihelkond	Municipality/ Vald	Finds/ Leiud	Dating/ Dateering	Inventory No./ Leiunr	Discovered by/ Avastajad
<b>HARJUMAA</b>								
1	Aavere	S	Harju-Jaani	Anija	Pottery, bronze jewellery	Iron Age – Modern Period	AI 7122	R. Vinkler
2	Aegna	F	Jõelähtme	Tallinn	Penannular brooch, finger-rings, coins, bronze jewellery	12th–13th cc; Middle Ages & Modern Period	AI 7116	H. Udusaar
3	Kautjala	F	Jüri	Rae	Bronze pendant	12th–13th cc	MA	S. Tõnisson
4	Keelva	S	Keila	Keila	Coins, bronze finger-ring, silver beads, horse-shaped pendant	Middle Ages & Modern Period	MA	S. Tõnisson
5	Kihmla	C	Harju-Jaani	Anija	Bronze jewellery	Late Iron Age	AI 7125	R. Vinkler
6	Kurna	H	Jüri	Rae	Hoard, horseshoe, buckle, spur	1710; end of I quarter of 18th c	AI 7077; AI 7121	R. Annion
7	Kuusemäe	S	Harju-Jaani	Anija	Iron & bronze objects	Viking Age – Middle Ages	AI 7126	R. Vinkler
8	Lähtse	F	Jüri	Kiili	Penannular brooch	Late Iron Age	MA	R. Annion
9	Maeru	F	Harju-Madise	Keila	Bronze brooch	Late Iron Age	MA	S. Tõnisson
10	Muusika	F	Hageri	Kernu	Small round brooch, chain fragment	Middle Ages & Modern Period	MA	J. Ivanov
11	Parila	C	Harju-Jaani	Anija	Bronze jewellery	Late Iron Age	AI 7123	R. Vinkler
12	Salu	C	Harju-Jaani	Rae	Cruciform pendant, mount	12th–13th cc	MA	S. Tõnisson
13	Tuulna	F	Keila	Keila	Rectangular chain link	Late Iron Age	MA	J. Ivanov
14	Valkse	S	Keila	Keila	Buttons, thimble, coin pendants, coins, finger-rings	Modern Period	MA	M. Krusel
15	Vanamõisa	S	Keila	Saue	Fragment of a tripod	Modern Period	MA	J. Ivanov
<b>IDA-VIRUMAA</b>								
16	Aseriaru	FS	Viru-Nigula	Aseri	–	1st & 2nd millennium AD	–	G. Vedru, H. Luik
17	Auvere	S	Vaivara	Vaivara	Finger-rings, coins, mounts, cruciform pendant, pottery	Modern Period	MA	A. Krivtsov, P. Stimmer, R. Ivanov
18	Edise	H, S	Jõhvi	Jõhvi	Hoard	Livonian War	AI 7025	anonymous



<i>No. / Nr</i>	<i>Site / Muistis</i>	<i>Type / Tüüp</i>	<i>Parish / Kihelkond</i>	<i>Municipality / Vald</i>	<i>Finds / Leiud</i>	<i>Dating / Dateering</i>	<i>Inventory No. / Leiunr</i>	<i>Discovered by / Avastajad</i>
19	Kahula	F, C	Jõhvi	Jõhvi	Weights, signet finger-rings, cruciform pendant, small round brooch, bells, buttons, icon, coins and ornaments	3–4th cc – Middle Ages & Modern Period	AI 7113; MA	P. Stimmer, M. Stadnik
20	Katase ja Kaidma	F	Iisaku	Alajõe	Bronze pendant, jewellery, tin ingot	11th–13th cc	AI 7109	M. Stadnik
21	Peeterristi	S	Vaivara	Vaivara	Bronze jewellery, coin, bell	Iron Age	MA	P. Stimmer
22	Puru	F	Jõhvi	Mäetaguse	'Hanseatic' bowl, finger-rings, plaques, fire steel, knife, cruciform pendants, chain link, bells, buttons, coins, ornaments	1st c BC – 18th cc	AI 7110; MA	M. Stadnik, P. Stimmer
23	Puru	H, S	Jõhvi	Mäetaguse	Coins, tin beads, silver sheet pen- dants, ornaments and bronze items, bronze vessel	Livonian War	AI 7072	M. Stadnik
24	Rannu	S	Lüganuse	Aseri	Chainhanger, finger-ring, comb- shaped pendant, bracelet	Middle Iron Age	MA	K. Kartau
25	Saka	S	Lüganuse	Kohtla	Pottery	Bronze Age, Viking Age – Modern Age	AI 7141	G. Vedru, H. Luik
26	Vaivina	S	Jõhvi	Toila	Coins, buckle, brooches, finger- rings, buttons	Modern Period	MA	A. Kirillov
27	Varja & Aa	F, C	Lüganuse	Lüganuse	Coins, buckles, bronze jewellery	4/5th–18th cc	AI 7111	M. Stadnik

### **JÕGEVAMAA**

28	Altnurga II	S	Kursi	Puurmani	Hand-made pottery	Prehistory	TÜ 1993	A. Vindi, R. Rammo
29	Ehavere	S	Palamuse	Palamuse	Quartz	Mesolithic	TÜ 2222	K. Sikk
30	Loopre	S	Põltsamaa	Pajusi	Fragment of cop- per alloy ornament	Middle Ages?	TÜ 2005	R. Olde
31	Patjala (prev Kassi- nurme) I	S	Palamuse	Jõgeva	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, crucible	Prehistory, Middle Ages	TÜ 2063	M. Veldi, E. Oras
32	Patjala (prev Kassi- nurme) II	S	Palamuse	Jõgeva	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, flint	Prehistory, Middle Ages	TÜ 2064	M. Veldi, E. Oras
33	Pudivere I	S	Põltsamaa	Põltsamaa	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age / Middle Ages	TÜ 1990	A. Vindi, R. Rammo
34	Pudivere II	S	Põltsamaa	Põltsamaa	Wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Middle Ages	TÜ 1991	A. Vindi, R. Rammo
35	Pudivere	F	Põltsamaa	Põltsamaa	Flint flakes, flint	Stone Age	TÜ 1992	A. Vindi, R. Rammo

<i>No./ Nr</i>	<i>Site/ Muistis</i>	<i>Type/ Tüüp</i>	<i>Parish/ Kihelkond</i>	<i>Municipality/ Vald</i>	<i>Finds/ Leiud</i>	<i>Dating/ Dateering</i>	<i>Inventory No./ Leiunr</i>	<i>Discovered by/ Avastajad</i>
36	Raigastvere	S	Äksi	Tabivere	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery (incl redware), clay pipe fragment, fire steel, flint	Prehistory, Middle Ages, Modern Period	TÜ 2016	M. Veldi, E. Oras
37	Sepa Sarako	S	Äksi	Tabivere	Hand-made pottery, clay daub	Prehistory	TÜ 2014	M. Veldi, A. Vindi,
38	Tedreküla	S	Kodavere	Pala	Hand-made pottery	Prehistory	AI 7050	E. Oras G. Vedru, K. Karro
39	Torma	S	Torma	Torma	Wheel-thrown pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period (?)	TÜ 2065	M. Veldi, E. Oras
40	Tormi	F	Äksi	Tabivere	Knife	Iron Age or Historical Period	TÜ 2019	M. Veldi, E. Oras
41	Tõrenurme (prev Leisu)	M	Põltsamaa	Põltsamaa	Debris of lime production	Historical period		A. Vindi, R. Rammo
42	Valgma III	S	Äksi	Tabivere	Hand-made pottery, clay daub	Iron Age	TÜ 2015	M. Veldi, A. Vindi, E. Oras

**LÄÄNE-VIRU**

43	Müüriku (prev Metsa)	S	Väike-Maarja	Väike-Maarja	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery & glazed redware	Prehistory – Modern Period	TÜ 2002	A. Lillak, R. Lillak, V. Siirman
44	Kihlevere (prev Oja-veski)	S	Kadrina	Kadrina	Pendant of copper alloy	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	TÜ 2214	R. Olde
45	Raeküla	S	Väike-Maarja	Väike-Maarja	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Late Iron Age	TÜ 2001	A. Lillak, R. Lillak, V. Siirman
46	Ärina	S	Väike-Maarja	Väike-Maarja	Wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	TÜ 2179	A. Lillak, M. Lillak

**PÕLVAMAA**

47	Beresje	F	Lobodka	Mikitamäe	Spearhead	Iron Age	MA	J. Ivanov
48	Beresje (Salosaare)	S	Lobodka	Mikitamäe	Bell, buckles, round brooch ('hanseatic brooch')	15th–16th cc; Modern Period	MA	J. Ivanov
49	Haavapää	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery & glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2026	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
50	Jaanikeste I S (prev Punni)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware, slag	Middle Ages? & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2046	A. Lillak, K. Sander
51	Jaanikes-te II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2043	A. Lillak, K. Sander
52	Kirmsi	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2062	A. Lillak, A. Ervin

<i>No. / Nr</i>	<i>Site / Muistis</i>	<i>Type/ Tüüp</i>	<i>Parish / Kihelkond</i>	<i>Municipality / Vald</i>	<i>Finds / Leiud</i>	<i>Dating / Dateering</i>	<i>Inventory No. / Leiunr</i>	<i>Discovered by / Avastajad</i>
53	Kotelnika	S	Petseri	Väraska	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Lillak
54	Leevaku	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Late Iron Age?, Middle Ages? & Mo- dern Period	AAC TÜ 2045	A. Lillak, K. Sander
55	Linte II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age, Middle Ages & Mo- dern Period	AAC TÜ 2031	A. Lillak, J. Viljat
56	Linte (prev Tammistu)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age, AAC Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2032	A. Lillak, J. Viljat
57	Meelva	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Middle Ages	AAC TÜ 2030	A. Lillak, J. Viljat
58	Nulga I	S	Räpina	Räpina	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware	Prehistory, Middle Ages and Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2053	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
59	Nulga II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical Period	AAC TÜ 2054	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
60	Pahtpää	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Late Iron Age, Histo- rical Period	AAC TÜ 2206	A. Vindi, A. Lillak
61	Pääsna II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2024	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
62	Raadama II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2040	A. Lillak, J. Viljat
63	Rahumäe	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Middle Ages?, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2042	A. Lillak, K. Sander
64	Rahumäe manor	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, net weights	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2041	A. Lillak, K. Sander
65	Raigla- Ristipalo	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	2nd mille- nium AD	AAC TÜ 2050	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
66	Ristipalo I (prev Lokuta)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2052	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
67	Ristipalo II (prev Lokuta)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age	AAC TÜ 2200	A. Vindi, A. Lillak
68	Ristipalo	S	Räpina	Räpina	Pottery	5th–10th cc	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Lillak
69	Ristipalo	F	Räpina	Räpina	Buckles, chain fragment	Modern Period	MA	J. Ivanov

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70	Räpina	S	Räpina	Räpina town	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical period	AAC TÜ 2048	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
71	Saareküla	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2198	A. Vindi, A. Lillak
72	Sillapää	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware), book clasp	Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2047	A. Lillak, K. Sander
73	Suure- Veersku II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery, flint, slag	Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2059	A. Lillak, A. Ervin
74	Sülgoja (prev Kuuksi)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware, flint	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2055	A. Lillak, A. Ervin
75	Sülgoja (prev Kürsa)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2056	A. Lillak, A. Ervin
76	Sülgoja (prev Par- ma)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware, flint	Middle Ages?, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2058	A. Lillak, A. Ervin
77	Sülgoja (prev Valg- naperve)	S	Räpina	Räpina	Hand-made pottery	Prehistory	AAC TÜ 2204	A. Vindi, A. Lillak
78	Süvahavva III	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical period	AAC TÜ 2025	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
79	Valgjärve	S	Kanepi	Valgjärve	Hand-made pottery, slag	Viking Age	TÜ 2154	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
80	Veriora- mõisa (prev Vänd- ramaa)	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2028	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
81	Viluste	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery, slag, flint	Historical Period	AAC TÜ 2027	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
82	Võika	S	Räpina	Veriora	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical period	AAC TÜ 2061	A. Lillak, A. Ervin
83	Võuküla II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Late Iron Age, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2022	A. Lillak, K. Sander, A. Kivirüüt
84	Võõpsu I	S	Räpina	Räpina	Wheel-thrown pottery and glazed redware	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2051	A. Lillak, S. Mänd, A. Ervin
85	Võõpsu II	S	Räpina	Räpina	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, daub, crucible	Late Iron Age	TÜ 2185	A. Vindi, K. Sikk
86	Võõpsu village	S	Lobodka	Mikitamäe	Tin pendant, bronze buckle	Middle Ages & Modern Period	MA	J. Ivanov



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87	Võõpsu	C	Petseri	Mikitamäe	–	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC, –	M. Tali, M. Hurt, J. Viljat, S. Mänd, A. Vallikivi, K. Sander

**PÄRNUMAA**

88	Kastna	H	Tõstamaa	Tõstamaa	Roman coins	I half of 3th c	PäMu 25343/ A 2665	R. Väli
89	Lehu	S	Pärnu-Jaagupi	Halinga	Bronze jewellery (chain fragment)	Iron Age	MA	M. Puuram
90	Maima	S	Pärnu-Jaagupi	Halinga	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, knife, daub	Late Iron Age – Modern Period	TÜ 2221	K. Sikk
91	Orajõe	F	Häädemeeste	Häädemeeste	Chainhanger with chain	Late Iron Age	MA	A. Möttus

**RAPLAMAA**

92	Lau II	CMS	Juuru	Kehtna	Cup-marked stone	Prehistory	–	J. Metssalu
93	Lau III	CMS	Juuru	Kehtna	Cup-marked stone	Prehistory	–	J. Metssalu
94	Uusküla	CMS	Rapla	Rapla	Cup-marked stone	Prehistory	–	J. Metssalu

**TARTUMAA**

95	Ahuna-palu (prev Kõivossaare)	S	Võnnu	Võnnu	Wheel-thrown pottery	2nd millenium	AAC TÜ 2039	A. Lillak, J. Viljat
96	Härjanurme	S	Puhja	Puhja	Flint flakes, microlith	Mesolithic	AAC TÜ 2160	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
97	Järveküla	F	Rannu	Rannu	Bronze socketed axe	Late Bronze Age	TÜ 2197	J. Naaber
98	Karijärve island II	S	Nõo	Konguta	Hand-made pottery, flint flakes, microlith	Neolithic	AAC TÜ 2176	A. Vindi
99	Karijärve island III	S	Nõo	Konguta	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, flint flakes	Stone Age; Late Iron Ages	AAC TÜ 2177	A. Vindi
100	Kastre Rebassaare	S	Võnnu	Mäksa	Wheel-thrown pottery	Middle Ages	TÜ 2188	A. Vindi, K. Vimberg, I. Noorlaid
101	Kärevere Haavamõisa	F	Äksi	Laeva	Debris of glass production	18th century	TÜ 1988	A. Tvauri, A. Vindi
102	Laeva Veneküla	M	Äksi	Laeva	Debris of glass production	18th century	TÜ 2006	A. Tvauri
103	Külaaseme I	S	Nõo	Konguta	Flint debris	Mesolithic	TÜ 2157	A. Vindi
104	Külaaseme II	S	Nõo	Konguta	Flint debris	Mesolithic	TÜ 2158	A. Vindi
105	Luunja	S	Tartu-Maarja	Luunja	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery	Middle Ages	AAC TÜ 2142	A. Vindi, A. Ervin, R. Trofimova
106	Meeri Tabuli	S	Nõo	Nõo	Flint flakes	Mesolithic	AAC TÜ 2159	A. Vindi
107	Möllatsi	S	Tartu-Maarja	Tartu	Wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age? Middle Ages	TÜ 2186	A. Vindi, A. Lillak

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108	Nasja	S	Puhja	Puhja	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age	TÜ 2211	A. Vindi, R. Rammo
109	Palupõhja	F	Puhja	Puhja	Flint flakes	Stone Age	TÜ 2196	A. Vindi
110	Pangodi island	S	Kambja	Kambja	Hand-made pottery and redware, daub	Viking Age	AAC TÜ 2161	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
111	Parapalu	C	Räpina	Meeksi	knife, nail	Middle Ages	AAC TÜ 2213	H. Valk, K. Sander
112	Rannu	H	Rannu	Rannu	Coins	I half of 11th c	AI 7118	anonymous
113	Savikoja	S	Tartu-Maarja	Luunja	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, stove tile, coin, clay pipe fragment	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2143	A. Vindi, A. Ervin, R. Trofimova
114	Sääsküla	S	Tartu-Maarja	Luunja	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, flint, slag	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2140	A. Vindi, A. Ervin, R. Trofimova
115	Tammistu (prev Astu-vere)	S	Tartu-Maarja	Tartu	Wheel-thrown pottery, stove tile	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2145	A. Vindi, A. Ervin, R. Trofimova
116	Vahi	F	Tartu-Maarja	Tartu	NW-Russian glazed greyware	II half of 16th c	AAC TÜ 2172	A. Vindi, A. Lillak
117	Valmaotsa	M	Äksi	Laeva	Debris of glass production	18th century	TÜ 1987	A. Tvauri, A. Vindi
118	Valmaotsa Naelatam-mik	F	Kursi	Laeva	Coin, spearhead, axe	Prehistory	TÜ 2193	V. Dreving
119	Vehendi	F	Rannu	Rannu	Bronze plaque	Late Bronze Age	TÜ 1986	A. Vaard
120	Vorbuse	C	Tartu-Maarja	Tähtvere	Penannular brooches, heart-shaped brooch, finger-rings, cruciform pendant	Middle Ages & Modern Period	MA	A. Kotkin
<b>VALGAMAA</b>								
121	Arula (prev Äidu)	S	Otepää	Otepää	Wheel-thrown pottery, daub	Middle Ages	TÜ 2149	A. Vindi, A. Haav, K. Vimberg
122	Hummuli	S	Helme	Hummuli	Wheel-thrown pottery	Modern Period	TÜ 1989	A. Tvauri, K. Randoja
123	Hummuli	F	Helme	Hummuli	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, spearhead, axe, bird-shaped pendant	Late Iron Age	TÜ 2183	M. Rannik, A. Unt, A. Vindi
124	Kaagjärve (prev Räs-tina)	F	Luke	Karula	Pothooks, lead seal, candelabra, tin fragments, clay pipes, metal items	Middle Ages and Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2217	A. Kuld, P. Kama, M. Olli
125	Kaagjärve	M	Luke	Karula	Horseshoe, mounts, buttons, bullet, debris of metal work	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2218	A. Kuld, P. Kama, M. Olli

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126	Kaika	S	Karula	Antsla	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÛ 2096	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
127	Koobassaa-re I (prev Apjamõisa)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware), glass, bronze ringlet	Modern Period	AAC TÛ 2083	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
128	Koobassaa-re II (prev Apjamõisa)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery, flint	Historical Period	AAC TÛ 2084	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
129	Koobassaa-re III (prev Apja)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical Period	AAC TÛ 2085	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
130	Koobassaa-re IV (prev Apja)	S	Karula	Karula	Glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÛ 2086	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
131	Koobassaa-re V (prev Apja)	S	Karula	Karula	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, daub	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages & Modern Period?	AAC TÛ 2087	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
132	Liva	F	Helme	Põdrala	Historic hip ornament of hanging chains ( <i>rõhud</i> )	17th c (Modern Period)	TÛ 2184	M. Rannik, A.Unt
133	Lüllemäe (prev Lustimõisa)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware), glass, flint, bronze item	Modern Period	AAC TÛ 2072	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama

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134 Lüllemäe IV (prev Karula)	S	Karula	Karula	Glazed redware, glass, metal item	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2075	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
135 Madsa	S	Karula	Karula	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware), flint, metal item, glass	Iron Age – Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2067	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
136 Meegaste	S	Otepää	Otepää	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery, clay daub	Viking Age	AAC TÜ 2152	A. Vindi
137 Nüpli	S	Otepää	Otepää	Hand-made pottery	Viking Age	TÜ 2147	A. Vindi, K. Vimberg
138 Otepää Kaarna-saare	S	Otepää	Otepää	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, daub, flint, ice spike	Stone Age, Viking Age, Middle Ages	AAC TÜ 2151	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
139 Pühajärve Kloostrisaar	S	Otepää	Otepää	Hand-made pottery, flint flakes	Neolithic	AAC TÜ 2165	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
140 Pühajärve Sõsarsaar	S	Otepää	Otepää	Flint flakes, stoneware, daub	Stone Age, Middle Ages	AAC TÜ 2169	A. Vindi, T. Tärna
141 Rebasemõisa (prev Kolski)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery, glass fragment, horseshoe nail, flint flake	Middle Ages / Modern Period?	AAC TÜ 2090	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
142 Ringiste (prev Nigle)	S	Karula	Karula	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, flint	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2091	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
143 Valtina (prev Patuperä) I	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery, quartz flakes, animal bones	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2093	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
144 Valtina (prev Patuperä) II	F	Karula	Karula	Flint blade fragment	Stone Age	AAC TÜ 2094	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama



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145	Valtina (prev Kär-naküla)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery, glazed redware, buckle, horseshoe nail	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2095	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
146	Valtina (prev Jundi)	S	Karula	Karula	Wheel-thrown pottery, glass	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2073	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
147	Vilaski I (prev Pausti)	S	Tõlliste	Karula	Pottery, penannular, heart-shaped and small round brooches, signet finger-ring, metal items (padlock, bullets)	Prehistory?, Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2215	A. Kuld, P. Kama, M. Olli
148	Vilaski II (prev Mürgi)	S	Tõlliste	Karula	Pig figurine (toy), mounts, metal items	Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2216	A. Kuld, P. Kama, M. Olli

### **VILJANDIMAA**

149	Aidu	S	Paistu	Paistu	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, flint	Late Iron Age?/ Middle Ages	TÜ 2208	A. Vindi, R. Juurik
150	Holstre	S	Paistu	Paistu	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery, clay daub	Late Iron Age/ Middle Ages	TÜ 2210	A. Vindi, R. Juurik
151	Loodi	S	Paistu	Paistu	Wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age	TÜ 2207	A. Vindi, R. Juurik
152	Vaibla	F	Kolga-Jaani	Kolga-Jaani	Iron axe	Historical period	TÜ 2201	V. Dreving
153	Vihi	F	Suure-Jaani	Suure-Jaani	Looped socketed axe of iron	Pre-Roman Iron Age	VM 11444 A 554	A. Reinberg
154	Ängi	S	Suure-Jaani	Suure-Jaani	Pottery, buckles, signet finger-ring, coin	Modern Period	MA	A. Aavik

### **VÕRUMAA**

155	Andsumäe	S	Vastseliina	Lasva	Pottery	Middle Ages?, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2126	L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder, T. Juus
156	Andsumäe (prev Tilga)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2122	L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder, T. Juus
157	Ermakova	S	Petseri	Meremäe	Brooch, cruciform pendant, button, finger-ring, pendant, fire steel	Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC OM	H. Keskküla, H. Valk, I. Noorlaid, E. Ellermäe, A. Kiristaja

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158	Haava (prev S Kivistü)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Wheel-thrown pottery	Historical period	AAC TÜ 2113	K. Zadin, K. Subi, A. Lillak, K. Haugas, K. Paavel, R. Rootslane
159	Hilläkeste	S	Petseri	Meremäe	Pottery	Late Iron Age & Middle Ages	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Raudoja
160	Häärmäni	S	Vastseliina	Misso	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Prehistory, Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2114	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
161	Illi	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2100	K. Zadin, T. Juus, P. Pöder, L. Leitsalu
162	Indra	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2134	K. Zadin, L. Leitsalu, T. Juus, E. Tiidu
163	Jaanimäe	F	Petseri	Meremäe	Coins (2)	Middle Ages, Modern Period	AAC OM	H. Keskküla, H. Valk, I. Noorlaid, E. Ellermäe, A. Kiristaja
164	Kalatsova-2	S	Pankjavitsa	Meremäe	Pottery	Late Iron Age & Middle Ages	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Hörn, A. Kunnus
165	Koemetsa I	S	Karula	Mõniste	Wheel-thrown pottery (mainly glazed redware)	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2069	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
166	Koemetsa II	S	Karula	Mõniste	Hand-made & wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware)	Prehistory/ Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2070	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
167	Koemetsa (prev Aruküla)	S	Karula	Mõniste	Wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware)	Middle Ages/ Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2089	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
168	Kääpa III	S	Põlva	Lasva	Pottery	Iron Age	TÜ 2168	T. Jonuks

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169	Kõrve	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Prehistory/ Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2101	K. Zadin, T. Juus, P. Pöder, L. Leitsalu
170	Leimani	S	Pankjavitsa	Misso	Pottery	16th–17th century	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Lillak, A. Leima
171	Loosi (Õöbi-kuuru)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2106	K. Zadin, K. Subi, A. Lillak, K. Haugas, K. Paavel, R. Rootslane
172	Loosi (prev Saaremäe)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2118	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
173	Loosi (prev Väike-Tautsa)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Historical period	AAC TÜ 2120	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
174	Loosi	C	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery, burnt bone	Middle Ages	TÜ 2202	K. Vimberg, A. Vindi, I. Noorlaid
175	Mauri	S	Vastseliina	Misso	Wheel-thrown pottery, flint	Historic period	AAC TÜ 2111	K. Zadin, K. Subi, A. Lillak, K. Haugas, K. Paavel, R. Rootslane
176	Miikse	S	Petseri	Meremäe	Pottery	Late Iron Age?, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2135	K. Zadin, L. Leitsalu, T. Juus, E. Tiidu
177	Misso III	S	Vastseliina	Misso	Pottery	Late Iron Age, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2133	K. Zadin, L. Leitsalu, T. Juus, E. Tiidu
178	Mäe-Kõo-küla	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Late Iron Age, Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2102	K. Zadin, T. Juus, P. Pöder, L. Leitsalu
179	Mähkli (Mikilä) I	S	Karula	Antsla	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Early Iron Age, Late Iron Age, Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2079	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama

<i>No./ Site/ Nr Muistis</i>	<i>Type/ Tüüp</i>	<i>Parish/ Kihelkond</i>	<i>Municipality/ Vald</i>	<i> Finds/ Leiud</i>	<i>Dating/ Dateering</i>	<i>Inventory No./ Leiunr</i>	<i>Discovered by/ Avastajad</i>
180 Mähkli (Mikilä) II	S	Karula	Antsla	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery, slag	Prehistory	AAC TÜ 2080	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
181 Mähkli (Mikilä) III	S	Karula	Antsla	Hand-made pottery	Roman Iron Age, Viking Age	AAC TÜ 2081; 2082	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
182 Obinita	F	Petseri	Meremäe	Axe	12th–13th cc	AAC OM	H. Keskküla, H. Valk, I. Noorlaid, E. Ellermäe, A. Kiristaja
183 Ortuma	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware)	Prehistory / Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2098	K. Zadin, T. Juus, P. Pöder, L. Leitsalu
184 Ortuma (prev Tah- ma)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Late Iron Age, historical period	AAC TÜ 2115	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
185 Ortuma (prev Nohja)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2116	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
186 Ortuma (prev Tissi)	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2117	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder
187 Polovina	S	Petseri	Meremäe	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Raudoja
188 Rammuka	S	Vastseliina	Misso	Pottery	Iron Age, Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2132	K. Zadin, L. Leitsalu, T. Juus, E. Tiidu
189 Rebäse	S	Vastseliina	Misso	Pottery, slag	Historic period	AAC TÜ 2121	A. Lillak, K. Haugas, T. Juus, L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder



<i>No. / Nr</i>	<i>Site / Muistis</i>	<i>Type/ Tüüp</i>	<i>Parish / Kihelkond</i>	<i>Municipality / Vald</i>	<i>Finds / Leiud</i>	<i>Dating / Dateering</i>	<i>Inventory No. / Leiunr</i>	<i>Discovered by / Avastajad</i>
190	Sooküla III	S	Vastseliina	Lasva	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2124	L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder, T. Juus
191	Tabina	F	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Bronze items, tin bullet	Middle Ages	AAC OM	H. Keskküla, H. Valk, I. Noorlaid, E. Ellermae, A. Kiristaja
192	Tiri	S	Rõuge	Lasva	Pottery	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2137	K. Zadin, L. Leitsalu, T. Juus, E. Tiidu
193	Tohkri (prev Utika)	S	Vastseliina	Lasva	Pottery	Middle Ages?, Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2127	L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder, T. Juus
194	Toodsi	C	Pankjavitza	Misso	–	Roman Iron Age	–	A. Kiristaja, P. Arnek, E. Ellermae, H. Valk
195	Tsolli	S	Vastseliina	Vastseliina	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2099	K. Zadin, T. Juus, P. Pöder, L. Leitsalu
196	Tüütsmäe	S	Vastseliina	Lasva	Wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware)	Middle Ages & Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2123	L. Leitsalu, K. Zadin, P. Pöder, T. Juus
197	Ulaskova	S	Pankjavitza	Meremäe	Pottery	Middle Ages & Modern Period	TÜ*	A. Kiristaja, A. Hörn, A. Kunnus
198	Uue-Saaluse	S	Rõuge	Haanja	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery	Late Iron Age?, mainly Middle Ages	TÜ 2164	A. Vindi, I. Noorlaid
199	Ähijärve II	S	Karula	Antsla	Hand-made and wheel-thrown pottery (incl glazed redware), button	Roman Iron Age?, Late Iron Age, Mo- dern Period	AAC TÜ 2076	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
200	Ähijärve (prev Saera)	S	Karula	Antsla	Wheel-thrown pottery (mainly glazed redware)	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2074	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama
201	Ähijärve (prev Sibula)	S	Karula	Antsla	Glazed redware	Modern Period	AAC TÜ 2077	P. Kama, A. Altmäe, A.-L. Aunroos, A. Kivirüüt, P. Arnek, P. Tomson, K. Kama

TÜ\* – finds determined to be registered in the collections of University of Tartu, but have not yet reached the collections.

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## 2012. AASTA MAASTIKUINSPEKTSIOONID JA AVASTATUD MUISTISED

*Mirja Ots ja Riina Rammo*

Käesolev artikkel annab ülevaate 2012. aasta välitööde käigus avastatud uutest muististest ja leidudest (tabel 1, jn 1). Tabeli andmete põhjal on leitud objektide koguarv 201, nende hulgas 150 asulakohta, 10 matmispaika, viis peitleidu, neli tootmiskompleksi, kolm lohukivi, üks põllujäänuste asupaik ja 28 juhuleidu. Uute objektide arv ületab tunduvalt eelnevate aastate tulemuste, seda nii arheoloogide korraldatud uuringute kui ka tavakodanike avastuste osas.

Plahvatusliku kasvu üheks põhjuseks on kindlasti projekti “Archaeology, authority and community” raames toimunud ja peamiselt Tartu Ülikooli üliõpilaste juhitud süstemaatilised maastikuinspeksioonid mitmes Lõuna-Eesti ajaloolises kihelkonnas (eelkõige Vastseliina, Rápina ja Karula), mille käigus otsiti uusi ja inspekteeriti ka juba teadaolevaid paiku. Üle poolte uutest muististest (108, tabelis märkega AAC) avastati just selle projekti inspeksioonide käigus. Tõusvat trendi näitab ka metallidetektoriga huviliste avastatud leiukohtade arv. Nendest on teada 52 dokumenteeritud leidu, mis on mitu korda suurem eelmise aasta numbrist. Positiivse arenguna tuleb tunnustada MA lubadega detektoristide arvu kasvu (2012. aastal 91 luba) ja sellest tulenevalt ka suurenenud aktiivsust Muinsuskaitseametile aruannete esitamisel.

Kõige edukam leidja oli sel aastal Tartu Ülikooli doktorant Anti Lillak, kes osales 51 muistise avastamisel. Ta keskendus AAC projekti raames Põlva ja Võru maakondadele (Tabel 1), kus ta leidis 43 asulakohta, millest suur osa olid kasutusel ajavahemikus muinasaja lõpust uusajani. Anti doktoritöö teemaks on ajalooline Setomaa ja kogutud andmed nimetatud piirkonna naabrusest aitavad tal paremini mõtestada Kagu-Eesti asustuspilti. Ta tegi kaasa ka mitmed inspeksioonid koos Arvis Kiristajaga (MTÜ Arheoloogiakeskus), kes jätkas ajaloolise Setomaa asustuse uurimist.

43 muistist leidis Andres Vindi (TÜ), kes jõudis käia nii Tartumaal kui ka Jõgeva-, Viljandi-, Valga- ja Võrumaal. Tema peamine uurimissuund on veesidus asustumusmuster Lõuna-Eestis muinasajal. Eriti märkimisväärne on tema panus kiviaja kontekstis, sest üheksa Tartu- ja Valgamaa järvesaartelt leitud asulakohta kuuluvad mesoliitikumi ja neoliitikumi (nr 96, 98, 99, 103, 104, 106, 138–140). Leidudena saadi tulekivist esemeid ja töötlemisjääke.

Jõgevamaal tegid välitöid Martti Veldi (Leideni ülikool) oma Vooremaa asustusele keskenduva doktoritöö raames, samuti Riina Rammo, Andres Vindi ja Kaarel Sikk Tartu Ülikoolist ning Gurly Vedru ja Krista Karro Tallinna Ülikoolist. Väiksemamahulised välitööd toimusid Viljandimaal, kus Riina Juurik ja Andres Vindi kogusid keraamikat kolmelt asulakohalt. Andres Tvauri jätkas ka sel aastal klaasitootmisega seotud muististe kaardistamist ja leidis juurde kaks klaasitootmisega seotud objekti Tartumaalt (jn 2). Põhja- ja Lääne-Eestisse korraldati uurimisretki tunduvalt vähem. Jüri Metssalu, kes tegeleb ajalooliste Rapla ja Juuru kihelkondade mineviku uurimisega, tuvastas kolme uue lohukivi asukoha (jn 3).

Metallotsijaga avastatud leidude hulgas on valdavaks vasesulamist ehete katked, mündid ja teised metallesemed. Kõiki tabelis esitatud 52 leiukogumit ei ole võimalik siinkohal eraldi esile tõsta. Teave Harjumaal ja Virumaa uute muististe kohta põhineb peamiselt detektoristide avastustel. Nimetatud maakondadest pärit 25 detektorileiu põhjal on teada 11 uue asulakoha ja viie matmiskoha paiknemine ning kolme peitleiu peidukoht (nt jn 7). Lisaks koguti veel kaheksa juhuleidu või leiukogumit, mida pole seniste teadmiste põhjal võimalik seostada kultuurikihi või kindla muistisega (nt jn 4). Esile võib tõsta Puru leiukogumit (nr 22), mis sisaldas lisaks vasesulamist ehtekatkele ka hästisäilinud hansakaussi (jn 5).

Lõuna-Eesti maakondades on teadaolevate detektorileidude osakaal väiksem. Põlvamaalt avastati kaks, Valgamaalt kaks, Võrumaal ja Viljandimaalt kummastki üks uus asulakoht. Lisaks leiti Valgamaalt Kaagjärvelt ajalooline metallitöötlemiskoht, Tartumaalt Vorbuselt kesk- ja uusaegne kalmistu ja Rannust viikingiaegne aare. Mitmest juhuleiust võib esile tõsta Tartumaalt Rannu vallast leitud kaht vanemasse pronksiaega ajaldatud eset – pronksist putkkirvest ja naastu. Viljandimaalt Vihi külast leiti aasaga rauast putkkirves eelrooma rauaajast. Vaid üksikuid muistiseid ja leide on teada Pärnumaal, Lääne-Virumaal ja Jõgevamaalt (jn 6).